

TriMark Publications

October 2013
Volume: TMRMICRO13-1001

MICROSCOPY MARKETS

(SAMPLE COPY, NOT FOR RESALE)

Trends, Industry Participants, Product Overviews and Market Drivers

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	Overview	12	
1.1	Statement of Report	12	
1.2	Scope of This Report	12	
1.3	Objectives	13	
1.4	Methodology	13	
1.5	Aims of This Report	14	
1.6	Executive Summary	15	
2.	Microscopy Technologies: An Overview	19	
2.1	Basic Optical Microscopy	19	
2.2	Electron Microscopy and Other Charged Particles Technologies	20	
2.2.1	Advanced Optical Microscopy	21	
2.2.1.1	Scanning Probe Microscopy	22	
2.2.1.2	Fourier Transform Infrared Microscopy	22	
2.2.1.3	Ultraviolet Microscopy	22	
2.2.1.4	Scanning Acoustic Microscopy	23	
2.2.1.5	X-Ray Microscopy/Microtomography (MCT, XMT, Micro-CT)	23	
3.	Optical Microscopy: An Overview	24	
3.1	Basic Components of an Optical Microscope	25	
3.1.1	Lens Systems	25	
3.1.2	Resolution	26	
3.1.3	Illumination Systems	26	
3.2	Innovations	27	
3.2.1	Stereo Microscope	27	
3.3	Major Applications of Optical Microscopy	28	
3.3.1	Applications in Semiconductor Industry	28	
3.3.2	Automated Medical Imaging	29	
3.4	Market Drivers for Automated Systems for Semiconductor and Medical Applications	31	
3.5	Real-Time Imaging	31	
4.	Fluorescence Microscopy: An Overview	32	
4.1	Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence Microscopy	33	
4.2	Multi-Photon Microscopy	33	
4.2.1	Basic Principles	34	
4.2.2	Lasers	34	
4.2.3	Fluorophores for Multi-Photon Work	34	
4.2.4	Uncaging	35	
4.2.5	Antifluorescence	35	
5.	Laser Scanning Confocal Microscopy	36	
5.1	Basic Principles	36	
5.2	Photobleaching	37	
5.3	High-Throughput Fluorescence and Confocal Imaging Systems	37	
5.4	Optical, Fluorescence, Multi-Photon and Confocal Microscopes from Major Vendors	38	
5.4.1	Clinical and Cell Kinetics Microscope from Becton Dickinson (BD)	38	
5.4.2	Optical Metrology Microscopes for Semiconductor Industry from KLA-Trencor	38	
5.4.3	Korima, Inc.'s Protein Review Station	39	
5.4.4	Leica Microsystems' Products	39	
5.4.4.1	Upright Clinical and Fluorescence Microscopes	39	
5.4.4.2	Leica's Inverted Clinical and Fluorescence Microscopes	40	
5.4.4.3	Leica's Optical Microscopes for Education	40	
5.4.4.4	Stereo- and Modular Microscopes for Quality Control, Routine Inspection, Education and Research from Leica	40	
5.4.4.5	Automated Research Microscopes from Leica	41	
5.4.4.6	High-Precision Fluorescence Microscopes from Leica	41	

5.4.4.7	Confocal Microscopes (Including Fluorescence and Multi-Photon Capability) from Leica	42
5.4.4.8	Surgical Operating Microscopes from Leica	42
5.4.5	Nikon's Products	43
5.4.5.1	Nikon's Upright Microscopes Specialized for Life Sciences Research	43
5.4.5.2	Nikon's Upright Models Specialized for Industrial Applications	43
5.4.5.3	Nikon's Inverted Microscopes Specialized for Life Sciences Research	43
5.4.5.4	Inverted Microscopes Specialized for Industrial Applications from Nikon	44
5.4.5.5	Nikon's Stereomicroscopes	44
5.4.5.6	Nikon's Educational Microscopes	45
5.4.5.7	Nikon's Clinical and Research Microscopes	45
5.4.5.8	Nikon's Polarizing Microscopes	46
5.4.5.9	Nikon's Confocal Microscopes	46
5.4.5.10	Nikon's Measuring Microscopes (Including Confocal Capability) and Industrial Microscopes	46
5.4.6	Olympus' Products	47
5.4.6.1	Olympus' Stereomicroscopes	47
5.4.6.2	Polarizing Microscopes from Olympus	48
5.4.6.3	Inverted Microscopes from Olympus	48
5.4.6.4	Olympus' Fluorescence Microscope for Biology	49
5.4.6.5	Confocal Microscopes for Biology from Olympus	49
5.4.7	Products from Veeco Instruments	49
5.4.7.1	White Light Interferometry (Optical Profiler) Microscopes from Veeco	49
5.4.8	Products from Carl Zeiss	50
5.4.8.1	Stereomicroscopes (Including Fluorescence Capability) from Carl Zeiss	50
5.4.8.2	Upright Microscopes from Carl Zeiss	50
5.4.8.3	Inverted Microscopes from Carl Zeiss	51
5.4.8.4	Polarizing Microscopes from Carl Zeiss	51
5.4.8.5	Confocal Microscopes (Including Fluorescence and Multi-Photon Capabilities) from Carl Zeiss	51
5.4.9	Products from Visitron Systems GmbH	52
5.4.9.1	Modular Confocal Scanners from Visitron	52
6.	Scanning Probe Microscopy: An Overview	53
6.1	Near-Field Scanning Optical Microscopy	53
6.1.1	Resonance Frequency	54
6.1.2	Aperture	54
6.1.3	Reflection Mode	54
6.2	Near-Field Scanning Thermal Microscopy	54
6.3	Atomic Force Microscopy	54
6.3.1	Semiconductor Applications	55
6.3.2	Magnetic Material Applications	55
6.3.3	Electrochemical Applications	55
6.3.4	Life Sciences Applications	55
6.4	Major Players and Products of AFM	56
6.4.1	Atomic Force Microscopes from Agilent Technologies	56
6.4.2	Atomic Force Microscopes from Asylum Research	57
6.4.3	Scanning Probe Microscopes from JEOL USA, Inc.	57
6.4.4	Atomic Force Metrology Tool for the Semiconductor Industry from KLA-Tencor	58
6.4.5	Scanning Probe Microscopes from Nanonics Imaging Ltd.	58
6.4.6	Surface Science Systems from Omicron NanoTechnology GmbH	59
6.4.7	Scanning Probe and AFM for Industry and the Life Sciences from Veeco	60
6.4.8	Automated AFM/AFP Systems for Metrology and Instrumentation	61
6.4.9	Combination Scanning Probe Microscopes from WITec Instruments Corp.	62
7.	Infrared and Ultraviolet Microscopy: An Overview	63
7.1	Fourier-Transfer Infrared Microscopy (FT-IR)	63
7.2	Ultraviolet Microscopy	63
7.3	Infrared Microscopes for the Life Sciences from Bruker Optics	64
7.4	Multidisciplinary UV-Visible-NIR Microscopes and Modules from Craic Technologies	64
7.5	UV Metrology Tools for the Semiconductor Industry from KLA-Tencor Corporation	64
7.6	UV-Visible-NIR Microscopes for the Semiconductor Industry from Korima, Inc.	65

7.7	Infrared Microscopes from Thermo Scientific	66	
7.8	Scanning Acoustic Microscopy, X-Ray Microtomography and Raman Spectroscopy		66
7.8.1	Scanning Acoustic Microscopy (SAM)	66	
7.8.2	X-Ray Microtomography	67	
7.8.3	Raman Spectroscopy Microscopy	68	
7.8.4	Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering Microscopy	68	
7.8.5	Scanning Acoustic Microscopes for Industrial Applications from Sonix, Inc.		69
7.8.6	Scanning Acoustic Systems for Industrial Applications from Sonoscan, Inc.		69
7.8.7	Tomographic Atom Probe for Semiconductors and Materials from CAMECA		70
7.8.8	Microtomography for Industry, Research and the Life Sciences from SkyScan		70
7.8.9	Raman Microscopy from Bruker Optics	71	
7.8.10	Raman Analytical Microscopes from Horiba Jobin Yvon	71	
7.8.11	Raman Microscope from Renishaw	71	
7.8.12	Raman Hybrid Microscopes from Renishaw	72	
8.	Electron Microscopes: An Overview	73	
8.1	Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM)	73	
8.1.1	Electron Source	74	
8.2	Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM)	75	
8.2.1	Rastering	75	
8.2.2	Exploring the Sample	75	
8.2.3	Types of Images	76	
8.2.4	Environmental SEM and Variable Pressure SEM (VPSEM)	77	
8.2.5	Low-Voltage Scanning Electron Microscopy	78	
8.2.6	Tabletop Models	78	
8.3	Applications	78	
8.4	Scanning/Transmission Electron Microscope	78	
8.5	Electron Probe Microanalyzer (Microprobe)	79	
8.6	Auger Electron Microscopy/Spectroscopy (Auger)	80	
8.7	Electron Beam (E-Beam) Lithography	80	
8.8	Focused Ion Beam and Dual-Beam Microscope	80	
8.9	Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS)	81	
8.10	X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy/Electron Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis		81
8.11	Scanning Helium Ion Beam Microscopy	82	
8.12	Ancillary Analytical Attachments	82	
8.12.1	Energy-Dispersive and Wavelength-Dispersive X-Ray Microanalyzers		83
8.12.2	Electron Backscatter Diffraction	83	
8.12.3	Cathodoluminescence (CL)	83	
8.12.4	X-Ray Microtomography	83	
8.12.5	Raman Spectroscopy	83	
8.13	Major Players and Products	84	
8.13.1	Electron Probe Microanalyzer for Research from CAMECA Instruments, Inc.		84
8.13.2	Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS) for Materials and Semiconductors from CAMECA		84
8.13.3	Magnetic Sector Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS) for Semiconductor Technology		85
8.13.4	SIMS Microprobe for Materials, Semiconductors, Geology, Space Science and Biology		85
8.13.5	Metrology SIMS for Semiconductors and Materials from CAMECA	85	
8.13.6	Metrology ULE SIMS for Semiconductors	86	
8.13.7	TEM and SEM from FEI Company	86	
8.13.8	SEM for Education, the Life Sciences, Materials Sciences, Semiconductor and Data Storage Industries from FEI	88	
8.13.9	Focused Ion Beam Microscopes for Materials Science and Industry from FEI	89	
8.13.10	FIB/SEM Dual-Beam Systems for Electron Imaging with Ion and Electron Milling from FEI		89
8.13.11	TEM and STEM for Industry, Materials Sciences and Life Sciences from Hitachi		91
8.13.12	Scanning Electron Microscopes for Education, Industry, the Materials Sciences and Life Sciences from Hitachi	92	
8.13.13	Focused Ion Beam Microscopes from Hitachi	93	
8.13.14	Dual Beam System from Hitachi	94	
8.13.15	Metrology SEM from Hitachi	94	
8.13.16	Defect-Review SEM from Hitachi	94	

8.13.17	Transmission Electron Microscopes (Including STEM) from JEOL USA	95
8.13.18	Scanning Electron Microscopes from JEOL	96
8.13.19	Focused Ion Beam Microscope from JEOL	97
8.13.20	Dual-Beam Microscopes from JEOL	98
8.13.21	Traditional, ESCA and Auger Microprobes from JEOL	98
8.13.22	Electron Beam Lithography Systems from JEOL	99
8.13.23	Wafer Inspection Scanning Electron Microscopes from JEOL	99
8.13.24	Electron-Beam Metrology Tools for the Semiconductor Industry from KLA-Tencor	100
8.13.25	Auger-Capable Scanning Electron Microscope from Omicron Nanotechnology GmbH	100
8.13.26	Electron Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis/X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (ESCA/XPS) and Auger from Omicron	101
8.13.27	Independent Scanning Probe/SEM/STM/Auger Analytical Measurement System for Industry from Omicron	101
8.13.28	In Situ SPM/SEM/SAM/FIB Systems from Omicron	102
8.13.29	Focused Ion/SEM Dual-Beam System from Omicron	102
8.13.30	Electron-Beam Lithography Systems from Vistec Lithography	102
8.13.31	Transmission Electron Microscopes (Including STEM) from Carl Zeiss	103
8.13.32	Scanning Electron Microscopes from Carl Zeiss	104
8.13.33	FIB/SEM Dual-Beam Systems from Carl Zeiss	105
8.13.34	Helium-Ion Microscope from Carl Zeiss	105
9.	2012 Microscopy Today Innovation Awards	106
9.1	Dimension FastScan AFM	106
9.2	Vion Plasma Focused Ion Beam	106
9.3	K2 Summit Direct Detection Camera	107
9.4	Leica SR GSD Super-Resolution Microscope System	108
9.5	Internal Pulse Generator for the X-Cite XLED1	108
9.6	SCALEVIEW Microscope Objectives	109
9.7	Multimodal Electrochemical Probe for In Situ TEM	110
9.8	ARROW Hyperspectral Imaging Video Camera R	110
9.9	3D-OMiTEM	111
9.10	Tousimis Touch Screen 931 with "Stasis Software"	112
10.	Microscopy Markets: An Introduction	113
10.1	Competition in Microscopy Markets	113
10.2	Barriers to Growth	113
10.3	Market Drivers	113
10.4	Purchasers' Perspectives	114
10.5	The Microscope Market Place	115
10.6	The Four Market Leaders	117
10.7	Global Market for Microscopes and Accessories	118
10.7.1	Global Market for Microscopes Excluding Accessories	119
10.7.2	Market for Accessories of Microscopes	120
10.8	Microscopy Market Share by Application	121
10.8.1	Market for Microscopes in Semiconductor Industry	122
10.8.2	Market for Microscopes in Life Sciences	123
10.8.3	Market for Microscopes in Material Sciences Industry	124
10.8.4	Microscopy Market in Nanotechnology Industry	125
10.9	Global Market for Optical Microscopes	127
10.9.1	U.S. Market for Light Microscopes	128
10.9.2	European Market for Optical Microscopes	129
10.9.3	Rest of the World Markets for Optical Microscopes	130
10.10	Market for Electron Microscopes	131
11.	Selected Company Profiles	133
11.1	Applied Precision, Inc.	133
11.1.1	DeltaVision OMX	133
11.1.2	DeltaVision OMX with the Blaze SIM Module	133
11.1.3	DV Elite	134

11.1.4	PersonalDV	134	
11.1.5	softWoRx Explorer 2.0	134	
11.1.6	softWoRx Suite 2.0	136	
11.2	Becton, Dickinson and Company	137	
11.2.1	BD Pathway 855	137	
11.3	Bruker Corporation	138	
11.3.1	MultiMode 8	138	
11.3.2	BioScope Catalyst	138	
11.3.3	Dimension FastScan Bio	139	
11.3.4	Innova Atomic Force Microscope	139	
11.3.5	InSight-450 3DAFM	139	
11.3.6	InSight 3DAFM	140	
11.3.7	Dimension Icon	140	
11.3.8	Dimension Edge	140	
11.3.9	ContourGT-1	141	
11.3.10	ContourGT InMotion	141	
11.3.11	ContourGT K	141	
11.3.12	ContourGT X	142	
11.4	Buehler Ltd.	142	
11.4.1	AbrasiMet 250 Abrasive Cutter	142	
11.4.2	AbrasiMatic 300 Abrasive Cutter	143	
11.4.3	Delta Manual Abrasive Cutter	143	
11.4.4	Delta Orbital and Chop Action Cutter	144	
11.4.5	IsoMet 1000 Precision Saw	144	
11.4.6	IsoMet 4000 and 5000 Precision Saws	144	
11.4.7	IsoMet Low Speed Saw	145	
11.5	Carl Zeiss Microscopy, LLC	145	
11.5.1	Light Microscopes	145	
11.5.1.1	Axio Imager 2 for Biology	145	
11.5.1.2	Axio Imager 2 for Materials	146	
11.5.1.3	Axio Imager for Polarized Light Microscopy	146	
11.5.1.4	Axio Imager Vario	146	
11.5.1.5	Axio Observer for Biology	147	
11.5.1.6	Axio Observer for Materials	147	
11.5.1.7	Axio Examiner for Biology	147	
11.5.1.8	Axio Scope A1 for Biology	148	
11.5.1.9	Axio Scope A1 for Materials	148	
11.5.1.10	Axio Vert A1 for Biology	148	
11.5.1.11	Axio Lab A1 for Biology	149	
11.5.1.12	Primo Vert	149	
11.5.1.13	Primo Star	149	
11.5.2	Laser Scanning Microscopes	150	
11.5.2.1	LSM 710 ConfoCor 3	150	
11.5.2.2	LSM 710 NLO and LSM 780 NLO	150	
11.5.2.3	LSM 710	150	
11.5.2.4	LSM 780	151	
11.5.2.5	LSM 7 MP	151	
11.5.2.6	LSM 700 Biology	151	
11.5.3	X-Ray Microscopy	152	
11.5.3.1	ZEISS Xradia 410 Versa	152	
11.5.3.2	ZEISS Xradia 520 Versa	152	
11.5.3.3	ZEISS Xradia 800 Ultra	152	
11.5.4	Stereo and Zoom Microscopes	153	
11.5.4.1	Axio Zoom V16	153	
11.5.4.2	SteREO Discovery V20	153	
11.5.4.3	SteREO Discovery V12	153	
11.5.4.4	SteREO Discovery V8	154	
11.5.4.5	Stemi 2000	154	
11.5.4.6	Stemi DV4	154	

11.5.4.7	SteREO Lumar V12	155
11.5.5	Superresolution Microscopy	155
11.5.5.1	ELYRA	155
11.5.6	Correlative Microscopy	155
11.5.6.1	Shuttle & Find	155
11.5.7	Scanning Electron Microscopes	156
11.5.7.1	EVO for MA	156
11.5.7.2	EVO LS	156
11.5.7.3	EVO HD for Materials	156
11.5.7.4	EVO HD LS	157
11.5.7.5	SIGMA	157
11.5.7.6	MERLIN	157
11.6	FEI Company	158
11.6.1	Scanning Electron Microscopes (SEM)	158
11.6.1.1	Magellan XHR	158
11.6.1.2	Verios	158
11.6.1.3	Nova NanoSEM	159
11.6.1.4	Quanta SEM	159
11.6.1.5	Inspect SEM	159
11.6.2	Transmission Electron Microscopes (TEM)	160
11.6.2.1	Titan S/TEM	160
11.6.2.2	Tecnai TEM	160
11.6.3	DualBeam Systems	160
11.6.3.1	Scios DualBeam	160
11.6.3.2	Helios NanoLab 660	161
11.6.4	Focused Ion Beam (FIB) Systems	161
11.6.4.1	V600 FIB	161
11.6.4.2	V600 CE	162
11.6.5	Light Microscopy	162
11.6.5.1	Intravital 2 Photon	162
11.6.5.2	FEI iMIC	162
11.7	Gatan, Inc.	163
11.7.1	Specimen Preparation Tools	163
11.7.1.1	Ilion II	163
11.7.1.2	Model 681 PIPS High Resolution Ion Beam Coater	164
11.7.1.3	Model 682 PECS	164
11.7.1.4	683 Met-Etch	164
11.7.1.5	PIPS II	164
11.8	Hitachi High-Technologies America, Inc.	165
11.8.1	TM3000	165
11.8.2	H-9500 300 kV TEM	165
11.8.3	HD-2700 Cs-Corrected FE-STEM	166
11.8.4	HF-3300 300 kV FE-TEM	166
11.8.5	HT7700 120 kV Compact-Digital Biological TEM	167
11.8.6	HT7710 120 kV BF/DF STEM	167
11.9	JEOL Ltd.	168
11.9.1	Transmission Electron Microscopes (TEM)	168
11.9.1.1	JEM-1000	168
11.9.1.2	JEM-3100F	168
11.9.1.3	JEM-3200FS	169
11.9.1.4	JEM-ARM200F	169
11.9.1.5	JEM-2200FS	169
11.9.1.6	JEM-2100F	170
11.9.1.7	JEM-2100	170
11.9.1.8	JEM-2800	170
11.9.1.9	JEM-1400Plus	171
11.9.1.10	JED-2300T	171
11.9.2	Scanning Electron Microscopes	171
11.9.2.1	JSM-7800F	171

11.9.2.2	JSM-7610F	172
11.9.2.3	JSM-7500F	172
11.9.2.4	JSM-7100F	172
11.9.2.5	JSM-6610	173
11.9.2.6	JSM-6510	173
11.9.2.7	JASM-6200	173
11.9.2.8	JSM-6010LA	173
11.9.2.9	JCM-6000	174
11.10	KLA-Tencor Corporation	174
11.10.1	Broadband Patterned Wafer Defect Inspection Systems	174
11.10.2	Narrowband Patterned Wafer Defect Inspectors	174
11.10.3	Electron Beam Wafer Inspection Systems	175
11.10.4	High-Sampling Patterned-Wafer Defect Inspection System	175
11.10.5	Macro Defect Inspection, Metrology and Review Cluster Tool	175
11.10.6	Wafer Edge Inspection and Metrology Systems	176
11.10.7	Macro Defect Inspection Systems for Patterned Wafers	176
11.10.8	Unpatterned Wafer Surface Inspection Systems	176
11.10.9	Reticle Defect Inspection Systems for IC Fab Applications	176
11.10.10	ICOS CI-T620 Component Inspector	177
11.10.11	ICOS CI-T120/CI-T130	177
11.10.12	ICOS CI-T120S/CI-T130S	177
11.10.13	ICOS CI-3050	178
11.10.14	ICOS WI-2xx0	178
11.10.15	ICOS WI-22xx Series	178
11.10.16	ICOS WI-2280 Series	178
11.10.17	e-Beam Wafer Defect Review and Classification System	179
11.10.18	Archer Series	179
11.10.19	SpectraShape Family	180
11.10.20	Aleris Family	180
11.10.21	SpectraFx 200	180
11.10.22	Surfscan Series	180
11.10.23	Therma-Probe Series	181
11.10.24	HRP-350	181
11.10.25	I PRO Series	181
11.10.26	CIRCL	182
11.10.27	VisEdge Family	182
11.11	Leica Microsystems	182
11.11.1	Leica TCS SP8 STED	183
11.11.2	Leica TCS SP8X	183
11.11.3	Leica TCS SP8 MP	183
11.11.4	Leica TCS SP8 CARS	184
11.11.5	Leica TCS SP8 SMD	184
11.11.6	Leica HCS A	184
11.11.7	Leica TCS SPE	184
11.11.8	Leica TCS LSI	185
11.11.9	Leica SD AF	185
11.11.10	Leica DCM 3D	185
11.11.11	Leica SR GSD	186
11.11.12	Leica DM2700 M	186
11.11.13	Leica DM2700 P	186
11.11.14	Leica DMshare	187
11.11.15	Leica DM1000	187
11.11.16	Leica DM1750 M	187
11.11.17	Leica DM4000 B LED	187
11.11.18	Leica DMD108	188
11.11.19	Leica DM IL LED	188
11.11.20	Leica DM1000 LED	188
11.11.21	Leica DM4000 M LED	189
11.11.22	Leica DM4500 P LED	189

11.11.23 Leica FS4000 LED	189	
11.11.24 Leica DM2500	190	
11.11.25 Leica DM2000 and DM2000 LED		190
11.11.26 Leica DMI4000 B	190	
11.11.27 Leica DM8000 M	191	
11.11.28 Leica DM12000 M	191	
11.11.29 Leica SD AF	191	
11.11.30 Leica MMAF	192	
11.11.31 Leica DM16000 B	192	
11.11.32 Leica DM6000 B	192	
11.11.33 Leica MM AF NX	193	
11.11.34 Leica Multiviews	193	
11.11.35 Leica SFL7000	193	
11.11.36 Leitz Optilux	194	
11.11.37 Leica DM100	194	
11.11.38 Leica DM300	194	
11.11.39 Leica DM500	195	
11.11.40 Leica DM750	195	
11.11.41 Leica DCM 3D	195	
11.11.42 Leica DM6000 M	196	
11.11.43 Leica DM2500 MH	196	
11.11.44 Leica DM2500 M	196	
11.11.45 Leica DM750 M	197	
11.11.46 Leica DM15000 M	197	
11.11.47 Leica DM13000 M	197	
11.11.48 Leica DM ILM	198	
11.11.49 Leica DM750 P	198	
11.11.50 Leica AF6000 Modular Systems	198	
11.11.51 Leica AM6000	199	
11.11.52 Leica DM13000 B	199	
11.11.53 Leica DM5500 B	199	
11.11.54 Leica-DM5000 B	200	
11.11.55 Leica DM3000 and DM3000 LED		200
11.11.56 Leica FS CB	200	
11.11.57 Leica FS C	201	
11.11.58 Leica FS M	201	
11.11.59 Leica M844 F40/F20	201	
11.11.60 Leica M822 F40/F20	202	
11.11.61 Leica M820 F40/F20	202	
11.11.62 Leica M720 OH5	202	
11.11.63 Leica M620 F20	203	
11.11.64 Leica M525 F50	203	
11.11.65 Leica M525 OH4	203	
11.11.66 Leica M525 MS3	203	
11.11.67 Leica M525 F40	204	
11.11.68 Leica M651 MSD	204	
11.11.69 Leica M525 F20	204	
11.11.70 Leica M320 F12	205	
11.11.71 Leica M220 F12	205	
11.11.72 Leica M400 E	205	
11.11.73 Leica ES2	206	
11.11.74 Leica EZ4	206	
11.11.75 Leica EZ4 HD	206	
11.11.76 Leica S4 E	207	
11.11.77 Leica S6 E	207	
11.11.78 Leica DMS300	207	
11.11.79 Leica DMS1000	208	
11.11.80 Leica DMS1000 B	208	
11.11.81 Leica DVM5000 HD	208	

11.11.82 Leica DVM2500	208	
11.12 Nanonics Imaging Ltd.	209	
11.12.1 NSOPM and SPM Systems	209	
11.12.1.1 Academia	209	
11.12.1.2 MultiView 1000	209	
11.12.1.3 MultiView 4000	210	
11.12.1.4 Hydra Bio-SPM	210	
11.12.1.5 Fountain Pen Nanolithography	210	
11.12.1.6 Combined AFM FIB and AFM SEM	211	
11.12.1.7 MultiView 2000	211	
11.12.1.8 Optometronic 4000	211	
11.12.1.9 CryoView 2000	212	
11.12.1.10 CryoView 4000 SPM	212	
11.12.2 Dual Optical Microscopes	212	
11.12.2.1 Nanonics Confocal Microscope	212	
11.12.2.2 Dual (Upright/Inverted) Microscope	213	
11.13 Nikon Corporation	213	
11.13.1 ECLIPSE Ni-E	213	
11.13.2 ECLIPSE Ci-E	213	
11.13.3 ECLIPSE E100	214	
11.13.4 ECLIPSE FN1	214	
11.13.5 ECLIPSE E200	214	
11.13.6 ECLIPSE LV100N POL	215	
11.13.7 ECLIPSE Ci-POL	215	
11.13.8 ECLIPSE E200POL	215	
11.13.9 ECLIPSE Ti	215	
11.13.10 ECLIPSE TS100/100-F	216	
11.13.11 NT-88-V3	216	
11.13.12 Laser TIRF System	216	
11.13.13 White-Light TIRF System	217	
11.13.14 SMZ25/SMZ18	217	
11.13.15 SMZ1000	217	
11.13.16 SMZ800	218	
11.13.17 SMZ745/745T	218	
11.13.18 SMZ660	218	
11.13.19 MULTIZOOM AZ100	219	
11.13.20 MULTIZOOM AZ100M	219	
11.13.21 ECLIPSE LV100ND POL/DS	219	
11.13.22 ShuttlePix	220	
11.13.23 N-SIM	220	
11.13.24 N-STORM	220	
11.13.25 A1+/AIR+	221	
11.13.26 C2+	221	
11.13.27 A1 MP+/AIR MP+	221	
11.13.28 AZ-C2+	221	
11.14 Olympus Corporation	222	
11.14.1 Biological Confocal Laser Scanning Microscope FV 1200	222	
11.14.2 FV1200MPE (Multiphoton Laser Scanning Microscope)	223	
11.14.3 FLUOVIEW FV10i	223	
11.14.4 BX63	223	
11.14.5 BX53	224	
11.14.6 BX46	224	
11.14.7 BX43	224	
11.14.8 CX41	225	
11.14.9 CX31	225	
11.14.10 CX22LED and CX22	225	
11.14.11 BX51WI	225	
11.14.12 BX53-P	226	
11.14.13 CX31-P	226	

11.14.14 FSX100	226	
11.14.15 MVX10	226	
11.14.16 CellSens	227	
11.14.17 Total Internal Reflection Fluorescence Microscope (TIRFM)		227
11.14.18 IX83	227	
11.14.19 IX73	228	
11.14.20 IX53	228	
11.14.21 CKX31 and CKX41	229	
11.14.22 ON3	229	
11.14.23 SZX16	229	
11.14.24 SZX10	230	
11.14.25 SZX7	230	
11.14.26 SZ61	230	
11.14.27 SZ51	231	
11.15 Omicron NanoTechnology GmbH		231
11.15.1 Low Temperature SPM	231	
11.15.1.1 LT STM	231	
11.15.1.2 Cryogenic STM and SFM		232
11.15.2 Variable Temperature SPM	232	
11.15.2.1 VT SPM	232	
11.15.2.2 Femi SPM	233	
11.15.3 Room Temperature SPM	233	
11.15.3.1 UHV AFM/STM	233	
11.15.3.2 UHV STM 1	233	
11.15.4 Large Sample SPM	234	
11.15.5 4 Probe SPM	234	
11.15.5.1 UHV Nanoprobe	234	
11.15.5.2 LT Nanoprobe	235	
11.15.6 SPM Probe	235	
11.16 WITec Wissenschaftliche Instrumente und Technologie GmbH		235
11.16.1 Alpha300 S	236	
11.16.2 Alpha300 R	236	
11.16.3 Alpha300A	236	
11.17 Zao NT-MDT Company		237
11.17.1 NTEGRA Spectra	237	
11.17.2 NTEGRA Spectrum	237	
11.17.3 Bio AFM	237	
11.17.4 NTEGRA Prima	238	
11.17.5 NTEGRA Aura	238	
11.17.6 NEXT	238	
11.17.7 OPEN	239	
11.17.8 SOLVER Nano	239	

INDEX OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1: Basic Components of an Optical Microscope	24	
Figure 3.2: Stereo Microscope	27	
Figure 10.1: Microscopy Market Share by Leading Vendors	117	
Figure 10.2: Global Market for Microscopes and Accessories, 2012-2019	119	
Figure 10.3: Global Market for Microscopes Excluding Accessories, 2012-2019	120	
Figure 10.4: Global Market for Accessories of Microscopes, 2012-2019	121	
Figure 10.5: Microscopy Market Share by Application	122	
Figure 10.6: Market for Microscopes in Semiconductor Industry, 2012-2019	123	
Figure 10.7: Market for Microscopes in Life Sciences, 2012-2019	124	
Figure 10.8: Market for Microscopes in Material Sciences Industry, 2012-2019	125	
Figure 10.9: Market for Microscopes in Nanotechnology Industry, 2012-2019	126	
Figure 10.10: Global Market for Optical Microscopes, 2012-2019	127	
Figure 10.11: U.S. Market for Optical Microscopes, 2012-2019	128	

Figure 10.12: European Market for Optical Microscopes, 2012-2019	129
Figure 10.13: Rest of the World Markets for Optical Microscopes, 2012-2019	130
Figure 10.14: Global Electron Microscope Market, 2012-2019	131

INDEX OF TABLES

Table 3.1: Basic Components of an Optical Microscope	24
Table 6.1: Types of Scanning Probe Microscopes	53

SAMPLE

1. Overview

1.1 Statement of Report

The microscopy market is a complex, high-technology market spanning many different sectors. It is a challenging market due to the complexity of the instrumentation, as well as the intense technical support required to maintain the customer base. This report describes major microscope market segments and includes examinations of light, confocal, electron, ion and scanning probe microscopes. The market segment analysis presents professional microscopes used in industrial, clinical and academic laboratories, and the companies that produce them. Companies in the U.S. and worldwide are analyzed and discussed, with specific emphasis on those companies that are actively developing and marketing microscopy devices. This report covers the following categories of microscopes:

- Light microscopes.
- Confocal microscopes.
- Scanning probe microscopes.
- Fourier transform infrared microscopes.
- Ultraviolet microscopes.
- Scanning acoustic microscopes.
- X-ray microscopes, Raman microscopes and microtomes.
- Electron microscopes and those using other charged particles.

1.2 Scope of This Report

This examination provides an overview of individual microscopy markets that are believed to possess the elements that will lead to sustained growth rates for the foreseeable future. The current status of each market is assessed, with projections for market size. An overview of microscopes and related supplies marketed by major companies is additionally provided for each market segment. The market size, growth rates and market components for instruments used for microscopy are also analyzed. Market figures on the current value of the microscopy market are taken from the most recently available data of the global medical products industry. Company-specific information, including sales figures, product pipeline status and R&D trends, is provided throughout the report. This study provides the following information:

- Assesses the microscopy market drivers and bottlenecks from the perspective of the medical and scientific communities.
- Discusses the potential benefits of the microscopy market for various sectors of the medical and scientific communities.
- Establishes the current total market size and future growth of the microscopy market and analyzes the current size and growth of various segments.
- Provides current and forecasted market shares by company.
- Discusses profit/business opportunities by imaging segment.
- Provides strategic recommendations for near-term business opportunities.
- Assesses current commercial uses of the microscopy technology platforms.
- Reviews microscopy product business models.

This report concentrates on the microscopy market segment in important worldwide markets, such as the U.S., Japan and Europe. The market for microscopy is reviewed for the clinical and research hospital market, rather than the heavy industrial uses of microscopy imaging. The focus is on end-user markets, including hospitals, research facilities, freestanding clinics and equipment-leasing companies. The review defines the dollar volume of sales of the market, both worldwide and in the U.S. and analyzes the factors that influence the size and growth of the market segments. Separately, the report provides a description of the instruments, reagents, and supplies marketed by major companies in the microscopy segment. The analysis discusses the market size, growth rates and market components for instruments, reagents, controls and consumables used in microscopy.

1.3 Objectives

The principal objectives of this study are to:

- Identify viable technology drivers through a comprehensive evaluation of various platform technologies for microscopes.
- Obtain a complete understanding of the use of microscopy—predictive, screening, prognostic, diagnostic and monitoring—from its basic principles to its applications.
- Discover feasible market opportunities by identifying high-growth applications in different imaging areas, with a focus on the largest and expanding markets in microscopy.
- Focus on global industry development of microscopy through an in-depth analysis of the major world markets for microscopic imaging, including growth forecasts.
- Establish the essentials of the microscopic imaging market, including definitions, processes and trends.

Activity and trends in the microscopy market are also discussed, including the number of institutional placements and factors that influence purchasing activity. Each company is discussed in depth, with sections on its history, product lines, business and marketing analysis and a subjective commentary on the company's position in its market. Report facts at a glance:

- A comprehensive, up-to-date report describing and analyzing microscopy markets.
- Data-intensive research—an imperative for the serious player.
- Focused identification of key microscopy market segments.
- Reader-friendly tables, charts and text formats.
- Profiles of leading companies, covering key and niche players worldwide.
- Market data, tables, shares, analyses, trends and more.
- Research assisted by many key players worldwide.

1.4 Methodology

The author of this report is a Ph.D. in biochemistry from the University of Minnesota, with many decades of experience in science writing and as a medical industry analyst. He has been a senior director of several large regional and national healthcare laboratories. The senior editor is a retired college professor with more than three decades of experience in teaching, biochemistry, biochemical pharmacology, biotechnology, genetics and cell biology.

Company-specific information is obtained mainly from industry trade publications, academic journals, news and research articles, press releases and corporate websites, as well as annual reports for publicly-held firms. Additionally, sources of information include publically available reports, publications, and other resources. Where possible and practicable, the most recent data available have been used.

Some of the statistical information was taken from Biotechnology Associates' databases and from TriMark's private data stores. The information in this study was obtained from sources that we believe to be reliable, but we do not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any information or omission or for the results obtained by the use of such information. Key information from the business literature was used as a basis to conduct dialogue with and obtain expert opinion from market professionals regarding commercial potential and market sizes. You should view www.trimarkpublications.com for information related to life science instrumentation markets.

Primary Sources

TriMark collects information from hundreds of Database Tables and many comprehensive multi-client research projects, as well as Sector Snapshots that it publishes annually. TriMark extracts relevant data and analytics from its research as part of this data collection.

Secondary Sources

TriMark uses research publications, journals, magazines, newspapers, newsletters, industry reports, investment research reports, trade and industry association reports, government-affiliated trade releases and other published information as part of its secondary research materials. The information is then analyzed and translated by the Industry Research Group into a TriMark study. The Editorial Group reviews the complete package with product and market forecasts, critical industry trends, threats, and opportunities, competitive strategies and market share determinations.

TriMark Publications Report, Research and Data Acquisition Structure

The general sequence of research and analysis activity prior to the publication of every report in TriMark Publications includes the following items:

- Completing an extensive secondary research effort on an important market sector, including gathering all relevant information from corporate reporting, publicly-available data and proprietary databases.
- Formulating a study outline with the assigned writer, including important items, as follows:
 - Market and product segment grouping, and evaluating their relative significance.
 - Key competitors' evaluations, including their relative positions in the business and other relevant facts to prioritize diligence levels and assist in designing a primary research strategy.
 - End-user research to evaluate analytical significance in market estimation.
 - Supply chain research and analysis to identify any factors affecting the market.
 - New technology platforms and cutting-edge applications.
- Identifying the key technology and market trends that drive or affect these markets.
- Assessing the regional significance for each product and market segment for proper emphasis of further regional/national primary and secondary research.
- Completing a confirmatory primary research assessment of the report's findings with the assistance of expert panel partners from the industry being analyzed.

1.5 Aims of This Report

This report was developed with the aim of presenting the following body of knowledge:

- Summaries of various microscopy technology platforms, including light, confocal, electron, ion and scanning probe microscopes.
- Market segment size, growth-rate projections, major players and competitive strategies for the microscopy market segment.
- In-depth descriptions of companies in the field and trends in technology and business that impact this market segment.
- Detailed comparative analyses of individual products.
- Descriptions of attachments used in microscopy.
- Accurate and current R&D information from the major microscopy companies, including descriptions of products currently in development, perceived medical and other market needs, market outlook, economic considerations, and pricing for the microscopy market segment.
- Identification of unmet needs in current microscopy development markets and to what extent each product meets those needs.
- Award winning microscopes and accessories in [REDACTED].
- The business performance of the four global leaders in microscopy market.

1.6 Executive Summary

There is a perception that the traditional light and electron microscopy will gradually be replaced by the newly emerging Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM) and Raman confocal systems. However, this perception of demise of these traditional devices is greatly exaggerated. As each technique creates an image via a unique interaction between the probe (photons, electrons, atomic forces, etc.) and the sample, each reveals its own part of the puzzle. Therefore, not only are traditional techniques not going away, they are thriving and contributing to a growing trend toward correlative microscopy in which multiple microscopy and/or spectroscopy techniques combine to investigate multiple, integrated facets of a problem.

At \$ [REDACTED] in [REDACTED], the global microscopy and accessories market is expected to experience double-digit growth percentages in the next few years to reach \$ [REDACTED] in [REDACTED]. With the help of software engineers and embedded controls, and the support network provided by manufacturers themselves, microscopy firms have reached new customer segments, helping to grow the entire industry. North American market alone accounts for about [REDACTED]% of the global microscopy and accessories market. Thus, microscopy market includes two segments: microscopes and accessories. Accessories account for nearly [REDACTED]% of the total microscopy market. Currently, microscopes find their applications in four major areas: semiconductor industry, life sciences, material sciences and nanotechnology. These four sectors account for [REDACTED]%, [REDACTED]%, [REDACTED]% and [REDACTED]% of the global microscopy market, respectively.

Overall picture of the current microscopy industry is that, smaller; faster; and more economical devices are still key drivers. Vendors of both scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and AFM are witnessing a major shift in microscope design away from generic stands toward systems more dedicated to specific application areas. Life sciences and natural resources such as oil, gas, and minerals are the major targets for these new designs. Scientifically, the shift is mainly targeted at imaging smaller structures, specifically single molecules in the life sciences and atoms in the world of materials. In almost all areas of applications, structure and function relationships have never been more important.

Currently, research in proteins and genetics is stimulating development in all sectors of microscopy, not just optical microscopy. The eventual goal is to view and track single molecules as they move through a specific process in the cell. Optical microscopy has made tremendous progress toward achieving that goal, skirting Abbe's diffraction limit using new super-resolution techniques such as structured illumination, photoactivated light microscopy (PALM), stochastic optical reconstruction microscopy (STORM), and stimulated emission depletion microscopy (STED) to routinely map structures as small as [REDACTED] nm to [REDACTED] nm. At these levels, system stability has an enormous impact on image information. The controlling factors such as stage drift or thermal drift of the objective are only just the tip of the iceberg. To meet the latest new requirements, Mad City Labs has developed Nano-Cyte LC. Using the proprietary three-dimensional (3D) nanopositioning and fiducial markers within the sample, the economical and retrofittable system offers dynamic, system level stabilization particularly well suited for single-molecule studies such as monitoring the rates of RNA transcriptions.

Currently, hyperspectral imaging and Raman have come to have their own niche markets and are enjoying strong growth, but the real news on the microspectroscopy front comes from cathodoluminescence (CL). Until the recent past, CL was only available as an SEM add-on and was confined to select geology and semiconductor applications. AttoLight has now developed a CL that is available as a fully integrated, compact optical/SEM/CL platform offering nanoscale spatial resolution across the full spectrum, with a [REDACTED]- μm field of view and [REDACTED] brighter signal. Field-retrofittable kits provide upgrades to a 9-axis cryostat stage and pico-second time-resolved CL. The new combination is predicted to carry CL into the mainstream for advanced material studies in photonics, glasses, and ceramics as well as innovative biological applications.

Although biologists have used Macs extensively in microscopy, NT-MDT was the first manufacturer in the industry to commercialize on a Mac platform. The company's Solver Next and NanoEducator run on Macs, with applets to transfer images to "i" devices (iPhone, iPod, iPad) and conduct simple measurement. In the new InTouch Scope, the 6010LA, JEOL has used Windows 7 to take the Mac concept a step further. Images on the 6010LA's displays can be Mac-nipulated using commands to enlarge and scroll around the field, while a special iPad applet permits researchers to remotely monitor longer experiments such as mapping, working in their offices or other locations, and then return to the microscopy suite only when they see that the experiment is complete.